Studies in Central & East Asian Religions



Journal of **The Seminar for Buddhist Studies** Copenhagen & Aarhus

Volume 4

Autumn 1991



Studies in Central & East Asian Religions

Editorial Board

Ian Astley-Kristensen Philipp's University, Marburg (Japan) Henrik H. Sørensen University of Copenhagen (China & Korea)

Advisory Board Chief advisor (Tibet & Central Asia) Per K. Sørensen University of Bonn

A. M. Kabanoff	Robert Duquenne	Robert E. Buswell
University	École Française	University
of St. Petersburg	d'Extrême Orient	of California
David P. Jackson	Tadeusz Skorupski	Hu Haiyan
University of Hamburg	University of London	University of Beijing

The Journal costs DKK144.– per annum (US\$24), incl. postage. Orders should be placed with Aarhus University Press, Aarhus University, 8000 Aarhus C, Denmark. The University Press will advise subscribers of directions for payment when orders are placed. Orders for subscribers within Denmark are subject to value-added tax (*moms*).

It would be appreciated if all correspondence relating to editorial matters, including articles for publication and books for review, were addressed as follows:

The Editors, *SCEAR* The Seminar for Buddhist Studies Centre for East and South East Asia University of Copenhagen 5 Stokhusgade, 1st Floor 1317 Copenhagen K Denmark *Tel.*: [+45] 33 15 31 06

Typeset by IA-K, using μ TEX and LATEX, cover design and layout by HHS; photoset by Forste Sats, Herning, Denmark; printed and bound at the Institute of Mathematics, Aarhus University; distributed by Aarhus University Press. Published with financial support from the Danish Council for Research in the Humanities.

Copyright © 1991 **The Seminar for Buddhist Studies** Copenhagen & Aarhus *ISSN*: 0904–2431