### Journal of the Institute of Buddhist Studies

Third Series Number 1 Fall 1999

Special Issue on the 500th Anniversary of Rennyo Shōnin's Death



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*Pacific World* is an annual journal in English devoted to the dissemination of historical, textual, critical and interpretive articles on Buddhism generally and Shinshu Buddhism particularly to both academic and lay readerships. The journal is distributed free of charge. Articles for consideration by the *Pacific World* are welcomed and are to be submitted in English and addressed to the Editor, *Pacific World*, PMB 202, 650 Castro Street, Suite 120, Mountain View, CA 94041, USA.

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*Guidelines for Authors:* Manuscripts (approximately 20 standard pages) should be typed double-spaced with 1-inch margins. Notes should be consecutively numbered at end of the main text, following specifications of *A Manual of Style*, University of Chicago Press. Authors are responsible for the accuracy of all quotations and for supplying complete references. Clear, clean typescript is required for electronic page scanning. Please include electronic version on disk in both formatted and plain text, if possible. Manuscripts should be submitted by February 1st.

Foreign words should be underlined and marked with proper diacriticals, except for the following: arhat, bodhisattva, buddha/Buddha, dharma/Dharma, Hinayana, kalpa, karma, Mahayana, nembutsu, nirvana, samsara, sangha, shinjin, sutra, yoga. Romanized Chinese follows Wade-Giles system (except in special cases); romanized Japanese, the modified Hepburn system. Japanese/ Chinese names are given surname first, omitting honorifics. Ideographs preferably should be restricted to notes.

Editorial Committee reserves the right to standardize use or omission of diacriticals. Conventionalized English form of sutra title may be used if initially identified in original or full form in text or note. Editorial Committee reserves the right to edit all submissions. Typescript that have been edited will be returned to authors in "galley proof" form for their review before publication, provided sufficient time is available.

Include institutional affiliation and position, or present status/occupation and place. All manusperipts submitted for publication become the property of *Pacific World*. Authors must obtain Editor's permission to publish them elsewhere before publication in *Pacific World*. Ten complimentary reprints of their articles will be sent to the authors.

> EDITORIAL COMMITTEE Richard K. Payne, Chair David Matsumoto Eisho Nasu

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CONTENTS	
Editorial Note	1
ON RENNYO SHŌNIN	
Rennyo: His Historical Significance and Contemporary Relevance Alfred Bloom	3
Rennyo's Letter on Kengyoku-ni David Matsumoto, Introduction and Translation	23
The Idea of Impermanence in Rennyo's <i>Letters</i> Tomoyasu HAYASHI	31
The Idea of <i>Tamashii</i> in Buddhism: Who is the "Self"? Akira $\overline{O}_{MINE}$	47
Rennyo and His Daughter, Kengyoku Jitsuen Kakehashi	61
ARTICLES AND TRANSLATIONS	
Shan-tao's Exposition of the Method of Contemplation on Amida Buddha, Part 1 Hisao INAGAKI, Translator	77
Pure Land Buddhism in China: A Doctrinal History, Author's Preface and Chapter One: A General Survey Shinkō Mochizuki	
Leo M. Pruden, Translator	91

### BOOK REVIEWS

Sexuality and Paradox: A Panel Review of Bernard Faure's The Red Thread: Buddhist Approaches to Sexuality	105
The Absence of Models for Female Buddhists Jennifer DUMPERT	105
Context and Perspective Bruce C. WILLIAMS	109
The Red Thread: Conceptualizing Buddhist Sexuality Across Time and Place Greg Petropoulos	113
Buddhist Sexualities: Discipline and Transgression John M. THOMPSON	115
Methodological Reflections on Bernard Faure's The Red Thread Joseph THOMETZ	117
Lopez, Donald S., Jr., <i>Elaborations on Emptiness: Uses of the</i> <i>Heart Sutra</i> Kristin Johnston Sutton	121
NOTES AND NEWS	
IBS Programs and Activities 1998-1999	125
BDK Engish Tripitaka: A Progress Report	128

#### EDITORIAL NOTE

It seems that every institution goes through periods of expansion and contraction. Over the last four years, the Institute of Buddhist Studies has turned its attention inward, and engaged in an extensive reevaluation of its entire program, including its publications. The *Pacific World* has long been a key element in the Institute's publications, giving the Institute a means of expressing its identity. As we have re-evaluated our identity over the last four years, it has become clear that Contemporary Shin Buddhist Studies is the focus of energies that the Institute needs to pursue. The idea of Contemporary Shin Buddhist Studies is an attempt to create a concept that is simultaneously inclusive and focused.

It is inclusive, first, because Shin Buddhism does not exist in isolation from any other form of Buddhism or any other religious tradition. Second, the exploration of the many ways in which Shin Buddhism is related to the religious, philosophic and social concerns of the contemporary world necessarily means continual re-exploration of Shin and Buddhist history. At the same time the concept of Contemporary Shin Buddhist Studies focuses our efforts, giving a point of reference from which to develop both an editorial and an institutional identity.

After a two-year hiatus, we are now ready to initiate the third series of the *Pacific World*. The editorial committee wishes to thank the Bukkyō Dendō Kyōkai for its understanding and continuing support of the Institute, the Institute's own Board of Trustees for their guidance over the past four years, and the membership of the Buddhist Churches of America, without whose support the Institute would not exist.

#### **Richard K. Payne**

Institute of Buddhist Studies, Dean and Pacific World Editorial Committee, Chair